

Supplemental material²⁴

²⁴ Additional first-nature characteristics, drawn from Mitton (2016), are considered in the supplemental regressions. Here comes a list of them. *Elevation*, taken from Google Earth, is defined as the log of one plus the elevation of the capital city of the region (expressed in thousands of feet). *Ocean Access* is a dummy variable that takes the value one if the region has immediate access to the ocean, and zero if the region is landlocked. *Terrain Ruggedness* is the average of all 30 by 30 arc-second cells of terrain ruggedness in each sub-national region (weighted by the actual surface area of each cell). *Percent Tropical* measures the percentage, in each region's land area, that falls within a tropical and subtropical biome. *Sunshine* is the average percent of day length with sunshine. *Wind Speed* is the average daily wind speed (in m/s). The other measures used in the Appendix are: *Latitude*, which measures distance from the equator; *Storm Risk*, which measures the (log) number of occurrences of hurricanes and tropical storms in each region (between 1842 and 2010); *Earthquake Risk*, which measures the (log) number of distinct fault lines present in each region; *Malaria Risk*, a measure of the risk of malaria transmission based on a global grid produced by Kiszewski et al. (2004), which takes climatic factors (temperature and precipitation) and biologic characteristics of locally dominant vector mosquitoes into account; *Precipitation Range* (that is, average monthly rainfall); *Rain Days* (that is, average number of days per month with precipitation); *Temperature* (that is, average daily mean temperature); *Temperature Frost* (that is, average daily diurnal temperature range); *Humidity* (that is, average daily relative humidity); *Frost Days* (that is, average number of days per month with ground frost). Finally, three precious mineral resources, three non-precious mineral resources, and three agricultural resources are considered. *Oil and Gas* is defined as the number of oil and gas fields within each sub-national region in the dataset. *Diamonds* and *Precious Metals* are defined as the number of sites for each resource located within each sub-national region. *Base Metals*, *Iron*, and *Alloys* are defined as the number of sites containing each resource located within each sub-national region, scaled by total land area in the region. *Water* is defined as the total area of the main lakes and rivers contained within the borders of each region, scaled by total area in the region. *Agricultural Land* is defined as the percentage of land in the sub-national region that meets a minimum threshold of suitability for agricultural purposes. *Soil Quality* measures the average level of suitability of the agricultural land according to seven dimensions: ease of tillage, nutrient retention, oxygen availability, pH levels, rooting conditions, and salinity.

A Additional 'first-nature' regressions

Table 13: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with geographic remoteness and geographic factors

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Area</i>	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
	-0.0914*** (0.0235)	-0.0907*** (0.0241)	-0.0927*** (0.0242)	-0.0976*** (0.0232)	-0.0926*** (0.0250)	-0.0950*** (0.0233)	-0.0879*** (0.0305)
<i>Island</i> (dummy)	-0.176*** (0.0642)	-0.185*** (0.0617)	-0.184*** (0.0627)	-0.168*** (0.0612)	-0.160** (0.0621)	-0.167*** (0.0627)	-0.201*** (0.0643)
<i>Overseas Island</i> (dummy)	-0.958 (1.211)	-0.131 (0.366)	-0.958 (0.920)	-1.224 (1.127)	-0.312 (0.623)	-0.0195 (0.396)	-0.951 (0.774)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0671 (0.133)	-0.0120 (0.0428)	0.100 (0.120)	0.120 (0.143)	0.0156 (0.0808)	-0.0259 (0.0467)	0.105 (0.110)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.0462 (0.0304)	-0.0349 (0.0271)	-0.0411 (0.0277)	-0.0255 (0.0275)	-0.0427 (0.0274)	-0.0377 (0.0271)	-0.0433 (0.0282)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	-0.0170 (0.219)	0.134** (0.0556)	0.0299 (0.156)	-0.0781 (0.207)	0.0979 (0.131)	0.166*** (0.0606)	0.0578 (0.0528)
<i>Latitude</i>	-0.115 (0.121)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0560** (0.0241)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.0447** (0.0196)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				-0.0499* (0.0299)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					-0.0160 (0.0232)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						-0.00397 (0.0253)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0378 (0.107)
Constant	11.41*** (0.339)	11.20*** (0.264)	11.16*** (0.268)	11.26*** (0.254)	11.18*** (0.273)	11.23*** (0.263)	11.43*** (0.431)
<i>N</i>	380	380	380	380	380	380	363
<i>R</i> ²	0.924	0.925	0.924	0.924	0.924	0.923	0.925

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 14: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with linguistic remoteness and geographic factors

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Area</i>	ln(GDPpc) -0.0988*** (0.0230)	ln(GDPpc) -0.0958*** (0.0237)	ln(GDPpc) -0.0989*** (0.0237)	ln(GDPpc) -0.101*** (0.0228)	ln(GDPpc) -0.0996*** (0.0245)	ln(GDPpc) -0.0984*** (0.0229)	ln(GDPpc) -0.0949*** (0.0296)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.217*** (0.0602)	-0.219*** (0.0538)	-0.222*** (0.0546)	-0.191*** (0.0536)	-0.201*** (0.0541)	-0.204*** (0.0547)	-0.240*** (0.0561)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.067* (0.585)	-0.699** (0.285)	-1.318*** (0.487)	-1.287** (0.516)	-0.782** (0.323)	-0.683** (0.304)	-1.254** (0.554)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0726 (0.0628)	0.0397 (0.0352)	0.136* (0.0706)	0.134* (0.0763)	0.0547 (0.0467)	0.0358 (0.0388)	0.129 (0.0831)
<i>LingRemote</i>	-0.00201 (0.0145)	0.00183 (0.0136)	-0.00243 (0.0139)	-0.00201 (0.0136)	-0.00150 (0.0141)	-0.000827 (0.0140)	-0.0114 (0.0123)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	0.0496 (0.102)	-0.0260 (0.0229)	0.0529 (0.0542)	0.108 (0.0851)	-0.00497 (0.0580)	-0.0334 (0.0258)	0.00827 (0.0185)
<i>Latitude</i>	-0.0976 (0.117)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0577*** (0.0244)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.0441** (0.0196)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				-0.0556* (0.0298)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					-0.0122 (0.0233)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						-0.0111 (0.0254)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0268 (0.109)
Constant	11.66*** (0.343)	11.41*** (0.199)	11.41*** (0.202)	11.41*** (0.191)	11.44*** (0.207)	11.46*** (0.194)	11.57*** (0.408)
<i>N</i>	380	380	380	380	380	380	363
<i>R</i> ²	0.923	0.925	0.924	0.924	0.923	0.923	0.925

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 15: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with ethnic remoteness and geographic factors

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.0988*** (0.0230)	-0.0957*** (0.0237)	-0.0989*** (0.0237)	-0.101*** (0.0228)	-0.0997*** (0.0245)	-0.0984*** (0.0229)	-0.0953*** (0.0296)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.217*** (0.0601)	-0.219*** (0.0537)	-0.222*** (0.0545)	-0.191*** (0.0534)	-0.201*** (0.0540)	-0.204*** (0.0545)	-0.241*** (0.0559)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.066* (0.584)	-0.700** (0.284)	-1.318*** (0.486)	-1.285** (0.516)	-0.782** (0.321)	-0.683** (0.303)	-1.267** (0.550)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0725 (0.0626)	0.0398 (0.0351)	0.136* (0.0705)	0.133* (0.0761)	0.0547 (0.0465)	0.0359 (0.0387)	0.130 (0.0829)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	-0.00214 (0.0137)	0.00231 (0.0129)	-0.00206 (0.0131)	-0.00207 (0.0129)	-0.00176 (0.0134)	-0.00124 (0.0132)	-0.00891 (0.0117)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	0.0557 (0.114)	-0.0294 (0.0243)	0.0587 (0.0603)	0.121 (0.0949)	-0.00551 (0.0653)	-0.0372 (0.0277)	0.00547 (0.0202)
<i>Latitude</i>	-0.0976 (0.117)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0578*** (0.0245)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.0440** (0.0196)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				-0.0556* (0.0298)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					-0.0122 (0.0232)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						-0.0111 (0.0254)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0262 (0.109)
Constant	11.66*** (0.343)	11.41*** (0.198)	11.41*** (0.201)	11.41*** (0.191)	11.44*** (0.207)	11.46*** (0.193)	10.58*** (0.266)
<i>N</i>	380	380	380	380	380	380	363
<i>R</i> ²	0.923	0.925	0.924	0.924	0.923	0.923	0.925

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 16: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with geographic remoteness and climatic factors

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.0978*** (0.0229)	-0.105*** (0.0239)	-0.105*** (0.0241)	-0.0969*** (0.0224)	-0.105*** (0.0283)	-0.105*** (0.0252)	-0.108*** (0.0248)	-0.104*** (0.0232)	-0.101*** (0.0245)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.153** (0.0631)	-0.200*** (0.0607)	-0.208*** (0.0607)	-0.214*** (0.0619)	-0.195*** (0.0664)	-0.198*** (0.0610)	-0.216*** (0.0602)	-0.196*** (0.0623)	-0.237*** (0.0608)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	0.227 (1.122)	0.114 (0.474)	0.0621 (0.447)	-0.790 (0.871)	-0.108 (0.458)	-0.171 (0.468)	-0.648 (0.568)	-0.0860 (0.392)	1.203 (0.793)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0233 (0.146)	-0.0406 (0.0537)	-0.0363 (0.0527)	0.0638 (0.106)	-0.0171 (0.0524)	-0.00832 (0.0562)	0.0525 (0.0711)	-0.0183 (0.0463)	-0.149* (0.0841)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.0236 (0.0279)	-0.0303 (0.0277)	-0.0298 (0.0270)	-0.0368 (0.0281)	-0.0313 (0.0273)	-0.0314 (0.0273)	-0.0285 (0.0264)	-0.0304 (0.0279)	-0.0268 (0.0263)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0.296 (0.201)	0.197** (0.0770)	0.170*** (0.0621)	0.0616 (0.127)	0.152** (0.0754)	0.146** (0.0709)	0.191** (0.0764)	0.160*** (0.0595)	0.631*** (0.241)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	-0.133** (0.0531)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		-0.0150 (0.0267)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			-0.0288 (0.0390)						
<i>Temperature</i>				0.0793 (0.0603)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					0.00985 (0.0471)				
<i>Humidity</i>					-0.0206 (0.0383)				
<i>Sunshine</i>							0.0875* (0.0447)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0125 (0.0366)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.0744** (0.0346)
Constant	11.18*** (0.251)	11.35*** (0.258)	11.42*** (0.269)	11.45*** (0.290)	11.36*** (0.285)	11.38*** (0.269)	11.55*** (0.320)	11.33*** (0.273)	11.36*** (0.260)
<i>N</i>	380	378	378	378	378	378	378	378	378
<i>R</i> ²	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.926	0.925	0.926

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 17: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with linguistic remoteness and climatic factors

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.101*** (0.0227)	-0.110*** (0.0235)	-0.110*** (0.0238)	-0.103*** (0.0221)	-0.110*** (0.0278)	-0.111*** (0.0250)	-0.112*** (0.0245)	-0.110*** (0.0229)	-0.104*** (0.0240)
<i>Island</i> (dummy)	-0.175*** (0.0559)	-0.228*** (0.0529)	-0.237*** (0.0530)	-0.248*** (0.0564)	-0.224*** (0.0592)	-0.228*** (0.0528)	-0.244*** (0.0535)	-0.224*** (0.0561)	-0.263*** (0.0551)
<i>Overseas Island</i> (dummy)	-1.110 (0.721)	-0.608* (0.351)	-0.611* (0.345)	-1.171** (0.557)	-0.739** (0.325)	-0.785** (0.342)	-1.424** (0.558)	-0.727** (0.309)	-0.997* (0.577)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.128 (0.108)	0.0290 (0.0442)	0.0299 (0.0443)	0.0998 (0.0704)	0.0453 (0.0408)	0.0521 (0.0437)	0.132* (0.0704)	0.0450 (0.0389)	0.0857 (0.0831)
<i>LingRemote</i>	0.00388 (0.0137)	-0.00258 (0.0135)	-0.00178 (0.0137)	-0.00280 (0.0136)	-0.00364 (0.0135)	-0.00329 (0.0134)	-0.00399 (0.0133)	-0.00397 (0.0134)	-0.00816 (0.0134)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	-0.0517 (0.0707)	-0.0579 (0.0480)	-0.0381 (0.0279)	0.0229 (0.0522)	-0.0247 (0.0363)	-0.0227 (0.0302)	-0.0400 (0.0306)	-0.0318 (0.0252)	-0.223** (0.104)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	-0.140*** (0.0521)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		-0.0171 (0.0267)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			-0.0308 (0.0399)						
<i>Temperature</i>				0.0746 (0.0594)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					0.0111 (0.0467)				
<i>Humidity</i>						-0.0211 (0.0382)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							0.0892** (0.0451)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0171 (0.0361)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.0770** (0.0357)
Constant	11.32*** (0.196)	11.54*** (0.197)	11.61*** (0.216)	11.67*** (0.261)	11.55*** (0.227)	11.57*** (0.216)	11.77*** (0.266)	11.50*** (0.231)	11.52*** (0.201)
<i>N</i>	380	378	378	378	378	378	378	378	378
<i>R</i> ²	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.924	0.925	0.926	0.924	0.926

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 18: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with ethnic remoteness and climatic factors

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.101*** (0.0227)	-0.110*** (0.0235)	-0.110*** (0.0238)	-0.103*** (0.0221)	-0.110*** (0.0278)	-0.111*** (0.0250)	-0.113*** (0.0245)	-0.110*** (0.0228)	-0.105*** (0.0240)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.174*** (0.0559)	-0.229*** (0.0528)	-0.237*** (0.0527)	-0.248*** (0.0562)	-0.224*** (0.0590)	-0.229*** (0.0525)	-0.244*** (0.0532)	-0.224*** (0.0558)	-0.264*** (0.0550)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.107 (0.718)	-0.610* (0.351)	-0.614* (0.345)	-1.174** (0.557)	-0.742** (0.324)	-0.788** (0.342)	-1.429** (0.559)	-0.730** (0.308)	-1.004* (0.576)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.128 (0.108)	0.0291 (0.0441)	0.0300 (0.0443)	0.0999 (0.0703)	0.0454 (0.0408)	0.0522 (0.0437)	0.132* (0.0704)	0.0452 (0.0389)	0.0863 (0.0829)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	0.00285 (0.0129)	-0.00211 (0.0126)	-0.00120 (0.0127)	-0.00188 (0.0127)	-0.00307 (0.0126)	-0.00257 (0.0126)	-0.00274 (0.0123)	-0.00337 (0.0125)	-0.00708 (0.0123)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	-0.0564 (0.0789)	-0.0661 (0.0528)	-0.0437 (0.0299)	0.0245 (0.0578)	-0.0288 (0.0400)	-0.0266 (0.0328)	-0.0466 (0.0335)	-0.0369 (0.0271)	-0.252** (0.117)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	-0.139*** (0.0520)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		-0.0172 (0.0266)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			-0.0310 (0.0399)						
<i>Temperature</i>				0.0746 (0.0595)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					0.0111 (0.0468)				
<i>Humidity</i>						-0.0210 (0.0382)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							0.0891** (0.0452)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0170 (0.0361)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.0767** (0.0356)
Constant	11.32*** (0.196)	11.54*** (0.196)	11.61*** (0.215)	11.67*** (0.261)	11.55*** (0.226)	11.57*** (0.216)	11.77*** (0.266)	11.50*** (0.230)	11.52*** (0.201)
<i>N</i>	380	378	378	378	378	378	378	378	378
<i>R</i> ²	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.924	0.924	0.926	0.924	0.926

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 19: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with geographic remoteness and natural resources

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.0965*** (0.0240)	-0.0982*** (0.0233)	-0.0995*** (0.0238)	-0.0966*** (0.0240)	-0.0959*** (0.0239)	-0.0971*** (0.0240)	-0.0956*** (0.0237)	-0.0973*** (0.0232)	-0.104*** (0.0237)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.165*** (0.0629)	-0.163*** (0.0630)	-0.158** (0.0632)	-0.163*** (0.0633)	-0.165*** (0.0630)	-0.161** (0.0631)	-0.166*** (0.0631)	-0.148** (0.0686)	-0.175*** (0.0628)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0254 (0.398)	-0.199 (0.504)	-0.0250 (0.399)	-0.0606 (0.398)	-0.0227 (0.397)	-0.0403 (0.406)	-0.0144 (0.396)	-1.290 (1.273)	0.644** (0.264)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0244 (0.0470)	-0.00598 (0.0597)	-0.0204 (0.0474)	-0.0189 (0.0475)	-0.0250 (0.0470)	-0.0213 (0.0484)	-0.0256 (0.0469)	0.127 (0.162)	-0.127*** (0.0280)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.0394 (0.0280)	-0.0421 (0.0280)	-0.0505* (0.0285)	-0.0416 (0.0288)	-0.0386 (0.0285)	-0.0442 (0.0286)	-0.0392 (0.0277)	-0.0207 (0.0268)	-0.0350 (0.0282)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0.167*** (0.0610)	0.112 (0.108)	0.176*** (0.0617)	0.164*** (0.0597)	0.167*** (0.0613)	0.164*** (0.0623)	0.168*** (0.0607)	-0.138 (0.259)	0.201*** (0.0381)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00279 (0.00413)								
<i>Diamonds</i>		0.0530 (0.0774)							
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.0161** (0.00638)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.00589 (0.00680)					
<i>Iron</i>					0.000664 (0.00552)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						0.0127** (0.00530)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00478 (0.0120)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								0.0707 (0.0487)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.0466 (0.0307)
Constant	11.23*** (0.262)	11.22*** (0.264)	11.20*** (0.261)	11.22*** (0.262)	11.23*** (0.262)	11.21*** (0.262)	11.23*** (0.263)	10.58*** (0.256)	11.61*** (0.332)
<i>N</i>	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	377	377
<i>R</i> ²	0.923	0.924	0.924	0.924	0.923	0.924	0.923	0.927	0.925

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 20: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with linguistic remoteness and natural resources

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.102*** (0.0237)	-0.104*** (0.0230)	-0.106*** (0.0237)	-0.102*** (0.0238)	-0.101*** (0.0236)	-0.103*** (0.0238)	-0.101*** (0.0234)	-0.101*** (0.0227)	-0.110*** (0.0231)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.202*** (0.0546)	-0.203*** (0.0544)	-0.204*** (0.0547)	-0.202*** (0.0546)	-0.201*** (0.0547)	-0.202*** (0.0547)	-0.203*** (0.0547)	-0.168*** (0.0614)	-0.208*** (0.0548)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-0.709** (0.309)	-0.722** (0.305)	-0.743** (0.309)	-0.721** (0.314)	-0.699** (0.309)	-0.718** (0.310)	-0.701** (0.308)	-1.320 (1.040)	0.306 (0.232)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0396 (0.0393)	0.0408 (0.0388)	0.0435 (0.0393)	0.0412 (0.0398)	0.0384 (0.0392)	0.0407 (0.0393)	0.0387 (0.0391)	0.143 (0.168)	-0.123*** (0.0262)
<i>LingRemote</i>	-0.00189 (0.0142)	-0.00173 (0.0142)	-0.00253 (0.0142)	-0.00178 (0.0142)	-0.00184 (0.0142)	-0.00223 (0.0142)	-0.00189 (0.0142)	0.00937 (0.0156)	0.000314 (0.0138)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	-0.0324 (0.0259)	-0.0108 (0.0466)	-0.0306 (0.0259)	-0.0316 (0.0258)	-0.0324 (0.0259)	-0.0286 (0.0260)	-0.0326 (0.0259)	0.116 (0.185)	-0.123*** (0.0279)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00227 (0.00409)								
<i>Diamonds</i>		0.0417 (0.0757)							
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.0130** (0.00568)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.00281 (0.00629)					
<i>Iron</i>					0.00279 (0.00549)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						0.0104** (0.00490)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00427 (0.0122)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								0.0732 (0.0488)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.0447 (0.0303)
Constant	11.47*** (0.199)	11.47*** (0.195)	11.50*** (0.199)	11.47*** (0.200)	11.46*** (0.198)	11.48*** (0.200)	11.47*** (0.197)	10.76*** (0.236)	10.75*** (0.233)
N	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	377	377
R ²	0.923	0.923	0.924	0.923	0.923	0.923	0.923	0.927	0.924

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 21: Robustness: 'first-nature' regressions with ethnic remoteness and natural resources

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.102*** (0.0237)	-0.104*** (0.0230)	-0.106*** (0.0237)	-0.102*** (0.0238)	-0.101*** (0.0236)	-0.103*** (0.0238)	-0.101*** (0.0234)	-0.101*** (0.0227)	-0.110*** (0.0231)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.202*** (0.0545)	-0.203*** (0.0543)	-0.205*** (0.0545)	-0.202*** (0.0545)	-0.201*** (0.0546)	-0.203*** (0.0545)	-0.203*** (0.0546)	-0.167*** (0.0616)	-0.208*** (0.0546)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-0.710** (0.309)	-0.722** (0.304)	-0.745** (0.309)	-0.721** (0.314)	-0.699** (0.308)	-0.720** (0.309)	-0.701** (0.307)	-1.309 (1.034)	0.305 (0.230)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0397 (0.0392)	0.0409 (0.0388)	0.0436 (0.0392)	0.0413 (0.0398)	0.0386 (0.0392)	0.0408 (0.0393)	0.0388 (0.0391)	0.142 (0.168)	-0.123*** (0.0262)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	-0.00204 (0.0134)	-0.00208 (0.0134)	-0.00182 (0.0135)	-0.00193 (0.0134)	-0.00209 (0.0134)	-0.00183 (0.0134)	-0.00208 (0.0134)	0.00806 (0.0148)	0.000236 (0.0130)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	-0.0365 (0.0278)	-0.0119 (0.0519)	-0.0355 (0.0278)	-0.0356 (0.0276)	-0.0364 (0.0278)	-0.0329 (0.0278)	-0.0366 (0.0278)	0.132 (0.208)	-0.138*** (0.0294)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00225 (0.00408)								
<i>Diamonds</i>	0.0418 (0.0757)								
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.0129** (0.00569)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.00277 (0.00628)					
<i>Iron</i>					0.00280 (0.00549)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						0.0104** (0.00489)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00426 (0.0122)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								0.0730 (0.0487)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.0447 (0.0302)
Constant	11.47*** (0.198)	11.47*** (0.194)	11.50*** (0.199)	11.47*** (0.199)	11.46*** (0.198)	11.48*** (0.200)	11.47*** (0.196)	10.75*** (0.229)	10.75*** (0.229)
N	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	377	377
R ²	0.923	0.923	0.924	0.923	0.923	0.923	0.923	0.923	0.924

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

B Additional regressions on the effect of other 'first-nature' factors on cultural remoteness

Table 22: Geography and cultural distance: additional regressions.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.0180 (0.0551)	-0.0273 (0.0540)	-0.0160 (0.0534)	-0.0183 (0.0536)	-0.0280 (0.0561)	-0.0579 (0.0583)	0.0491 (0.0548)
<i>Island</i> (dummy)	-0.00637 (0.230)	0.0399 (0.231)	-0.0140 (0.232)	-0.0130 (0.226)	-0.0257 (0.231)	0.0671 (0.228)	-0.0800 (0.199)
<i>Overseas Island</i> (dummy)	-3.964 (3.081)	-3.998 (2.706)	-4.440 (3.152)	-5.356 (3.920)	-3.263 (2.369)	-4.351* (2.627)	-15.79*** (1.852)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.614* (0.364)	0.612* (0.344)	0.669* (0.402)	0.777 (0.485)	0.506 (0.307)	0.681** (0.335)	2.260*** (0.252)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	0.194** (0.0871)	0.184** (0.0876)	0.192** (0.0864)	0.205** (0.0950)	0.205** (0.0907)	0.142* (0.0851)	0.162* (0.0898)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	-2.225*** (0.560)	-2.206*** (0.468)	-2.308*** (0.527)	-2.507*** (0.727)	-2.047*** (0.427)	-2.225*** (0.450)	-3.412*** (0.147)
<i>Latitude</i>	0.0314 (0.215)						
<i>Elevation</i>		0.117 (0.0728)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.0105 (0.0692)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				-0.0472 (0.0967)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					0.0528 (0.0485)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						0.160*** (0.0585)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							-0.266 (0.247)
Constant	0.200 (0.778)	0.304 (0.697)	0.233 (0.693)	0.283 (0.707)	0.425 (0.761)	0.0932 (0.670)	-0.397 (0.705)
<i>N</i>	382	382	382	382	382	382	365
<i>R</i> ²	0.701	0.703	0.701	0.701	0.701	0.704	0.709

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 23: Geography and cultural distance: additional regressions.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	LingRemote	LingRemote	LingRemote	LingRemote	LingRemote	LingRemote	LingRemote	LingRemote	LingRemote
Area	-0.0125 (0.0536)	0.0607 (0.0481)	0.0574 (0.0447)	0.0303 (0.0450)	0.0376 (0.0445)	0.0480 (0.0438)	0.0378 (0.0425)	0.0258 (0.0443)	0.0446 (0.0437)
Island (dummy)	-0.0222 (0.222)	-0.0638 (0.187)	0.00123 (0.184)	-0.0528 (0.189)	-0.0713 (0.196)	-0.0765 (0.190)	-0.0716 (0.186)	-0.0476 (0.190)	-0.177 (0.199)
Overseas Island (dummy)	-4.862*** (1.046)	-5.842 (4.185)	-4.827* (2.719)	-2.607 (2.554)	-3.496 (2.593)	-3.158 (2.460)	-3.492 (2.675)	-3.479 (2.538)	0.244 (3.384)
Overseas Island * Area	0.636*** (0.0957)	0.846 (0.538)	0.746** (0.348)	0.482 (0.315)	0.585* (0.333)	0.546* (0.314)	0.585* (0.344)	0.583* (0.325)	0.206 (0.412)
GeoRemote	0.160* (0.0863)	0.148* (0.0817)	0.147* (0.0818)	0.167** (0.0834)	0.161* (0.0835)	0.160* (0.0842)	0.161* (0.0843)	0.171** (0.0837)	0.176** (0.0862)
Overseas Island * GeoRemote	-2.594*** (0.201)	-2.679*** (0.746)	-2.336*** (0.461)	-2.120*** (0.428)	-2.245*** (0.452)	-2.187*** (0.426)	-2.244*** (0.453)	-2.241*** (0.440)	-0.879 (0.821)
Percent Tropical	0.321** (0.147)								
Precipitation		0.173* (0.102)							
Rain Days			0.253** (0.119)						
Temperature		-0.0999 (0.123)							
Temperature Range					0.000745 (0.100)				
Humidity						0.0829 (0.103)			
Sunshine							-0.000298 (0.120)		
Frost Days								0.0991 (0.0933)	
Wind Speed									0.216** (0.107)
Constant	0.368 (0.709)	-0.288 (0.618)	-0.838 (0.652)	-0.352 (0.642)	-0.212 (0.598)	-0.353 (0.613)	-0.214 (0.629)	-0.352 (0.634)	-0.160 (0.621)
N	382	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
R ²	0.705	0.721	0.722	0.719	0.718	0.718	0.718	0.719	0.722

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 24: Geography and cultural distance: additional regressions.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>	<i>LingRemote</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.0178 (0.0540)	-0.0133 (0.0551)	-0.0177 (0.0543)	-0.0147 (0.0539)	-0.0143 (0.0543)	-0.0174 (0.0538)	-0.0159 (0.0540)	0.00415 (0.0501)	0.0216 (0.0470)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.00866 (0.230)	-0.0124 (0.230)	-0.00698 (0.230)	-0.0184 (0.229)	-0.0108 (0.230)	-0.00634 (0.230)	-0.0104 (0.230)	0.00214 (0.208)	0.0923 (0.223)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-4.226 (2.628)	-3.931 (2.547)	-4.220 (2.629)	-4.084 (2.650)	-4.220 (2.629)	-4.231 (2.634)	-4.203 (2.630)	3.940** (1.777)	1.514* (0.821)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.641* (0.334)	0.609* (0.322)	0.641* (0.335)	0.618* (0.338)	0.637* (0.334)	0.642* (0.335)	0.638* (0.334)	-0.422* (0.228)	-0.140* (0.0788)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	0.191** (0.0872)	0.198** (0.0880)	0.189** (0.0904)	0.202** (0.0899)	0.199** (0.0888)	0.189** (0.0888)	0.192** (0.0873)	0.149* (0.0860)	0.158 (0.0845)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	-2.274*** (0.451)	-2.186*** (0.432)	-2.273*** (0.451)	-2.266*** (0.454)	-2.282*** (0.451)	-2.278*** (0.452)	-2.274*** (0.451)	-0.899*** (0.408)	-1.676*** (0.130)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00662 (0.00605)								
<i>Diamonds</i>		-0.0867 (0.0561)							
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.00444 (0.00917)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				-0.0209 (0.0161)					
<i>Iron</i>					0.0128 (0.00950)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						0.00789 (0.00940)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00976 (0.0162)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								-0.118 (0.0749)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.137 (0.0955)
Constant	0.253 (0.706)	0.269 (0.705)	0.242 (0.707)	0.277 (0.707)	0.261 (0.706)	0.240 (0.707)	0.253 (0.705)	-6.083*** (0.722)	-6.423*** (0.733)
N	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	379	379
R ²	0.701	0.701	0.701	0.701	0.701	0.701	0.701	0.703	0.702

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 25: Geography and cultural distance: additional regressions.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.0214 (0.0546)	-0.0330 (0.0539)	-0.0206 (0.0532)	-0.0210 (0.0533)	-0.0301 (0.0562)	-0.0552 (0.0581)	0.0405 (0.0559)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0451 (0.214)	0.0122 (0.217)	-0.0440 (0.218)	-0.0508 (0.212)	-0.0632 (0.217)	0.0170 (0.214)	-0.0900 (0.193)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-3.079 (2.835)	-3.100 (2.457)	-3.175 (2.752)	-4.095 (3.504)	-2.515 (2.138)	-3.486 (2.363)	-14.75*** (1.900)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.547* (0.329)	0.542* (0.311)	0.549 (0.348)	0.663 (0.429)	0.456 (0.276)	0.611** (0.299)	2.176*** (0.261)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	0.153* (0.0878)	0.141 (0.0879)	0.152* (0.0868)	0.159* (0.0950)	0.162* (0.0908)	0.108 (0.0857)	0.124 (0.0893)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	-1.945*** (0.514)	-1.917*** (0.423)	-1.973*** (0.452)	-2.150*** (0.652)	-1.798*** (0.388)	-1.959*** (0.403)	-3.084*** (0.144)
<i>Latitude</i>	0.0362 (0.208)						
<i>Elevation</i>		0.144* (0.0739)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			-0.00951 (0.0697)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				-0.0300 (0.0915)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					0.0475 (0.0469)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						0.137** (0.0568)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							-0.400 (0.254)
Constant	0.103 (0.776)	0.227 (0.705)	0.175 (0.701)	0.182 (0.714)	0.318 (0.766)	0.0264 (0.682)	-0.516 (0.717)
<i>N</i>	382	382	382	382	382	382	365
<i>R</i> ²	0.708	0.712	0.708	0.709	0.709	0.711	0.712

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 26: Geography and cultural distance: additional regressions.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.0161 (0.0535)	0.0540 (0.0484)	0.0528 (0.0451)	0.0221 (0.0456)	0.0323 (0.0453)	0.0474 (0.0446)	0.0339 (0.0431)	0.0213 (0.0449)	0.0382 (0.0446)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0601 (0.209)	-0.0867 (0.180)	-0.0168 (0.177)	-0.0695 (0.182)	-0.0958 (0.190)	-0.102 (0.182)	-0.0856 (0.179)	-0.0731 (0.182)	-0.191 (0.193)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-3.953*** (1.009)	-4.963 (3.859)	-4.111* (2.464)	-1.522 (2.225)	-2.687 (2.318)	-2.183 (2.119)	-2.454 (2.381)	-2.679 (2.282)	0.745 (3.122)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.572*** (0.0863)	0.776 (0.494)	0.695** (0.313)	0.388 (0.268)	0.523* (0.296)	0.465* (0.268)	0.493 (0.305)	0.522* (0.290)	0.176 (0.375)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	0.122 (0.0869)	0.107 (0.0825)	0.105 (0.0819)	0.128 (0.0841)	0.120 (0.0841)	0.119 (0.0846)	0.119 (0.0847)	0.129 (0.0844)	0.134 (0.0866)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	-2.290*** (0.200)	-2.392*** (0.687)	-2.070*** (0.414)	-1.808*** (0.367)	-1.970*** (0.402)	-1.885*** (0.364)	-1.986*** (0.401)	-1.969*** (0.393)	-0.716 (0.771)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	0.289* (0.152)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		0.168* (0.0947)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			0.269** (0.114)						
<i>Temperature</i>				-0.132 (0.120)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					-0.00261 (0.0979)				
<i>Humidity</i>						0.126 (0.103)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							-0.0379 (0.119)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0876 (0.0915)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.198* (0.103)
Constant	0.267 (0.718)	-0.370 (0.629)	-0.963 (0.651)	-0.481 (0.649)	-0.301 (0.609)	-0.510 (0.624)	-0.404 (0.633)	-0.421 (0.643)	-0.249 (0.631)
<i>N</i>	382	380	380	380	380	380	380	380	380
<i>R</i> ²	0.711	0.725	0.726	0.723	0.722	0.723	0.722	0.722	0.725

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.
 * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 27: Geography and cultural distance: additional regressions.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>	<i>EthnRemote</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.0195 (0.0538)	-0.0188 (0.0547)	-0.0166 (0.0541)	-0.0165 (0.0537)	-0.0171 (0.0540)	-0.0185 (0.0535)	-0.0195 (0.0538)	0.00184 (0.0493)	0.0178 (0.0469)
<i>Island</i> (dummy)	-0.0486 (0.216)	-0.0494 (0.216)	-0.0559 (0.216)	-0.0642 (0.215)	-0.0502 (0.216)	-0.0546 (0.216)	-0.0490 (0.216)	-0.0347 (0.197)	0.0472 (0.209)
<i>Overseas Island</i> (dummy)	-3.371 (2.365)	-3.279 (2.353)	-3.371 (2.361)	-3.143 (2.402)	-3.374 (2.365)	-3.349 (2.351)	-3.365 (2.366)	4.057** (1.676)	1.757** (0.823)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.575* (0.299)	0.565* (0.296)	0.571* (0.298)	0.539* (0.305)	0.573* (0.299)	0.571* (0.297)	0.575* (0.299)	-0.389* (0.213)	-0.119 (0.0825)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	0.152* (0.0877)	0.153* (0.0884)	0.162* (0.0907)	0.167* (0.0901)	0.159* (0.0894)	0.158* (0.0891)	0.151* (0.0878)	0.108 (0.0864)	0.118 (0.0850)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	-2.003*** (0.403)	-1.973*** (0.397)	-2.011*** (0.403)	-1.986*** (0.409)	-2.010*** (0.404)	-1.998*** (0.400)	-2.002*** (0.403)	-0.747** (0.379)	-1.462*** (0.136)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	-0.00298 (0.00330)								
<i>Diamonds</i>		-0.0286 (0.0476)							
<i>Precious Metals</i>			-0.0154* (0.00789)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				-0.0356** (0.0155)					
<i>Iron</i>					0.0147* (0.00852)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						-0.0174** (0.00772)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00521 (0.0164)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								-0.110 (0.0697)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.117 (0.0991)
Constant	0.159 (0.714)	0.167 (0.712)	0.187 (0.716)	0.208 (0.714)	0.174 (0.714)	0.183 (0.715)	0.163 (0.712)	-6.238*** (0.728)	-1.012 (0.717)
<i>N</i>	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	379	379
<i>R</i> ²	0.708	0.708	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.708	0.710	0.709

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

C Additional 'second-nature' regressions

Table 28: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Area</i>	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
	-0.0923*** (0.0259)	-0.0841*** (0.0263)	-0.0883*** (0.0267)	-0.0949*** (0.0247)	-0.0896*** (0.0244)	-0.0946*** (0.0247)	-0.0593* (0.0321)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0956 (0.0992)	-0.109 (0.0967)	-0.0986 (0.0987)	-0.0951 (0.0959)	-0.0669 (0.0951)	-0.0873 (0.0974)	-0.119 (0.0963)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-0.967 (1.318)	-0.482 (0.540)	-1.249 (1.015)	-2.059 (1.531)	-1.363 (0.931)	-0.466 (0.569)	-1.118 (0.962)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0593 (0.142)	0.0148 (0.0640)	0.115 (0.131)	0.205 (0.194)	0.131 (0.120)	0.0102 (0.0679)	0.113 (0.128)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.0408 (0.0368)	-0.0351 (0.0343)	-0.0388 (0.0347)	-0.0217 (0.0343)	-0.0463 (0.0340)	-0.0374 (0.0337)	-0.0515 (0.0346)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0.0539 (0.232)	0.124 (0.0787)	0.0358 (0.172)	-0.176 (0.274)	-0.0405 (0.172)	0.155* (0.0859)	0.0352 (0.0547)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.139* (0.0842)	-0.133 (0.0930)	-0.146 (0.0949)	-0.140 (0.0909)	-0.156* (0.0923)	-0.147 (0.0946)	-0.111 (0.103)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0245 (0.0202)	-0.0226 (0.0191)	-0.0241 (0.0192)	-0.0160 (0.0189)	-0.0264 (0.0206)	-0.0255 (0.0204)	-0.0258 (0.0204)
<i>Institutions * Autonomy</i>	0.108*** (0.0283)	0.103*** (0.0282)	0.108*** (0.0294)	0.114*** (0.0301)	0.120*** (0.0304)	0.109*** (0.0310)	0.102*** (0.0315)
<i>Latitude</i>	-0.0634 (0.129)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0566*** (0.0231)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.0389* (0.0210)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				-0.0681* (0.0366)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					-0.0449** (0.0218)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						0.00134 (0.0285)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0928 (0.105)
Constant	7.647*** (0.399)	10.29*** (0.350)	10.26*** (0.350)	10.54*** (0.347)	10.23*** (0.338)	10.36*** (0.360)	10.75*** (0.427)
N	301	301	301	301	301	301	290
R ²	0.929	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.929	0.931

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 29: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.0972*** (0.0243)	-0.0966*** (0.0260)	-0.0951*** (0.0265)	-0.0877*** (0.0259)	-0.0889*** (0.0288)	-0.0912*** (0.0266)	-0.0959*** (0.0267)	-0.0971*** (0.0259)	-0.0888*** (0.0260)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0936 (0.0971)	-0.140 (0.0978)	-0.146 (0.0966)	-0.131 (0.0952)	-0.126 (0.105)	-0.121 (0.0953)	-0.147 (0.0934)	-0.109 (0.0976)	-0.186* (0.0952)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0725 (1.588)	0.278 (0.613)	-0.0969 (0.660)	-0.707 (0.881)	-0.372 (0.570)	-0.405 (0.590)	-0.766 (0.679)	-0.431 (0.560)	1.029 (0.846)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0112 (0.206)	-0.0658 (0.0652)	-0.0267 (0.0772)	0.0445 (0.108)	0.00558 (0.0663)	0.00807 (0.0716)	0.0556 (0.0853)	0.00893 (0.0671)	-0.133 (0.0934)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.0198 (0.0342)	-0.0363 (0.0348)	-0.0384 (0.0345)	-0.0428 (0.0362)	-0.0392 (0.0346)	-0.0390 (0.0348)	-0.0372 (0.0340)	-0.0323 (0.0355)	-0.0366 (0.0342)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0.338 (0.283)	0.278*** (0.0871)	0.178** (0.0881)	0.111 (0.124)	0.164* (0.0839)	0.155* (0.0891)	0.179* (0.0977)	0.155* (0.0832)	0.669** (0.261)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.141 (0.0937)	-0.150 (0.0937)	-0.144 (0.0960)	-0.142 (0.0881)	-0.150 (0.0932)	-0.150 (0.0938)	-0.141 (0.0929)	-0.159* (0.0920)	-0.154* (0.0927)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0176 (0.0198)	-0.0209 (0.0203)	-0.0191 (0.0209)	-0.0204 (0.0208)	-0.0233 (0.0201)	-0.0234 (0.0202)	-0.0199 (0.0205)	-0.0280 (0.0210)	-0.0216 (0.0202)
<i>Institutions * Autonomy</i>	0.110*** (0.0315)	0.112*** (0.0297)	0.113*** (0.0290)	0.106*** (0.0287)	0.106*** (0.0301)	0.107*** (0.0297)	0.108*** (0.0302)	0.107*** (0.0304)	0.0970*** (0.0292)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	-0.183*** (0.0679)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		-0.0481 (0.0322)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			-0.0518 (0.0498)						
<i>Temperature</i>				0.0384 (0.0570)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					-0.00929 (0.0417)				
<i>Humidity</i>						-0.00270 (0.0402)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							0.0606 (0.0453)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0428 (0.0371)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.0804** (0.0363)
Constant	8.747*** (0.283)	10.50*** (0.325)	10.34*** (0.352)	8.316*** (0.294)	10.30*** (0.358)	10.32*** (0.353)	10.34*** (0.348)	10.55*** (0.340)	10.38*** (0.343)
<i>N</i>	301	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
<i>R</i> ²	0.932	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.931

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 30: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.0953*** (0.0259)	-0.0946*** (0.0258)	-0.0959*** (0.0259)	-0.0954*** (0.0259)	-0.0948*** (0.0263)	-0.0955*** (0.0259)	-0.0934*** (0.0257)	-0.0893*** (0.0269)	-0.0922*** (0.0254)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0889 (0.0988)	-0.0879 (0.0988)	-0.0884 (0.0988)	-0.0860 (0.0992)	-0.0878 (0.0989)	-0.0869 (0.0989)	-0.0880 (0.0990)	-0.0611 (0.110)	-0.0839 (0.100)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-0.471 (0.576)	-0.505 (0.619)	-0.450 (0.573)	-0.514 (0.577)	-0.469 (0.579)	-0.467 (0.579)	-0.455 (0.577)	-1.313 (1.255)	0.545* (0.304)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0110 (0.0693)	0.0141 (0.0743)	0.0106 (0.0688)	0.0181 (0.0700)	0.0108 (0.0700)	0.0121 (0.0697)	0.00892 (0.0693)	0.114 (0.159)	-0.131*** (0.0310)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.0379 (0.0349)	-0.0377 (0.0352)	-0.0422 (0.0357)	-0.0416 (0.0365)	-0.0382 (0.0364)	-0.0418 (0.0355)	-0.0375 (0.0346)	-0.0294 (0.0324)	-0.0402 (0.0352)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0.156* (0.0861)	0.142 (0.103)	0.159* (0.0859)	0.153* (0.0846)	0.156* (0.0868)	0.154* (0.0867)	0.156* (0.0861)	-0.0945 (0.252)	0.249*** (0.0476)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.148 (0.0932)	-0.148 (0.0933)	-0.142 (0.0945)	-0.149 (0.0934)	-0.149 (0.0950)	-0.144 (0.0936)	-0.149 (0.0931)	-0.125* (0.0733)	-0.150 (0.0926)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0252 (0.0200)	-0.0252 (0.0200)	-0.0245 (0.0200)	-0.0248 (0.0201)	-0.0248 (0.0200)	-0.0246 (0.0200)	-0.0253 (0.0201)	-0.0243 (0.0215)	-0.0288 (0.0208)
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>	0.109*** (0.0298)	0.109*** (0.0298)	0.107*** (0.0301)	0.109*** (0.0297)	0.109*** (0.0300)	0.108*** (0.0299)	0.109*** (0.0297)	0.111*** (0.0283)	0.104*** (0.0287)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00388 (0.00301)								
<i>Diamonds</i>	0.0123 (0.0549)								
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.00651 (0.00516)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.00754 (0.00758)					
<i>Iron</i>					-0.00202 (0.00641)				
<i>Alloys</i>						0.00850 (0.00619)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00541 (0.0116)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								0.0690 (0.0492)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.0343 (0.0315)
Constant	10.36*** (0.349)	10.35*** (0.349)	10.35*** (0.348)	10.34*** (0.350)	10.35*** (0.350)	10.35*** (0.349)	10.34*** (0.348)	10.44*** (0.343)	10.38*** (0.349)
N	301	301	301	301	301	301	301	299	299
R ²	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.931	0.929

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 31: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Area</i>	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
	-0.101*** (0.0251)	-0.0910*** (0.0257)	-0.0959*** (0.0262)	-0.0988*** (0.0242)	-0.0990*** (0.0240)	-0.1000*** (0.0237)	-0.0699*** (0.0321)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.129 (0.0932)	-0.142 (0.0876)	-0.133 (0.0896)	-0.113 (0.0875)	-0.109 (0.0864)	-0.122 (0.0892)	-0.165* (0.0880)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.324* (0.713)	-1.068** (0.438)	-1.663*** (0.574)	-1.889*** (0.727)	-1.494*** (0.471)	-1.150*** (0.436)	-1.288* (0.728)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0918 (0.0764)	0.0690 (0.0512)	0.157** (0.0787)	0.199* (0.103)	0.136** (0.0620)	0.0754 (0.0527)	0.117 (0.0959)
<i>LingRemote</i>	0.000815 (0.0142)	0.00420 (0.0136)	-0.000364 (0.0140)	-0.00178 (0.0139)	0.00103 (0.0141)	0.000659 (0.0141)	-0.0136 (0.0125)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	0.0157 (0.114)	-0.0175 (0.0289)	0.0517 (0.0581)	0.165 (0.108)	0.0712 (0.0574)	-0.0229 (0.0323)	0.0194 (0.0236)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.1135 (0.0838)	-0.126 (0.0923)	-0.140 (0.0942)	-0.137 (0.0899)	-0.148 (0.0917)	-0.142 (0.0942)	-0.108 (0.103)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0274 (0.0197)	-0.0256 (0.0187)	-0.0265 (0.0187)	-0.0162 (0.0187)	-0.0294 (0.0203)	-0.0270 (0.0201)	-0.0259 (0.0198)
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>	0.110*** (0.0296)	0.104*** (0.0293)	0.110*** (0.0304)	0.116*** (0.0310)	0.121*** (0.0309)	0.111*** (0.0318)	0.106*** (0.0325)
<i>Latitude</i>	-0.0468 (0.125)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0578*** (0.0232)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.0384* (0.0210)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				-0.0738** (0.0368)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					-0.0413* (0.0219)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						-0.00465 (0.0291)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0855 (0.107)
Constant	10.73*** (0.257)	10.63*** (0.256)	10.61*** (0.264)	10.71*** (0.252)	10.68*** (0.247)	10.69*** (0.261)	10.99*** (0.378)
N	301	301	301	301	301	301	290
R ²	0.929	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.929	0.930

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 32: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.101*** (0.0241)	-0.103*** (0.0254)	-0.102*** (0.0262)	-0.0962*** (0.0251)	-0.0962*** (0.0287)	-0.0981*** (0.0264)	-0.103*** (0.0265)	-0.104*** (0.0253)	-0.0948*** (0.0254)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.111 (0.0884)	-0.172* (0.0884)	-0.179** (0.0890)	-0.164* (0.0884)	-0.159* (0.0952)	-0.155* (0.0862)	-0.181** (0.0869)	-0.134 (0.0902)	-0.220** (0.0898)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.650* (0.979)	-0.683 (0.507)	-0.855 (0.526)	-1.218** (0.617)	-1.070** (0.463)	-1.081** (0.465)	-1.544** (0.640)	-1.091** (0.454)	-1.344* (0.743)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.195 (0.145)	0.0260 (0.0579)	0.0478 (0.0636)	0.0920 (0.0757)	0.0736 (0.0544)	0.0745 (0.0561)	0.135* (0.0788)	0.0762 (0.0544)	0.119 (0.103)
<i>LingRemote</i>	0.00191 (0.0141)	-0.00522 (0.0139)	-0.00459 (0.0142)	-0.00645 (0.0136)	-0.00695 (0.0136)	-0.00697 (0.0137)	-0.00744 (0.0136)	-0.00812 (0.0135)	-0.0117 (0.0136)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	-0.0426 (0.0937)	-0.0931 (0.0587)	-0.0271 (0.0365)	0.00329 (0.0541)	-0.0193 (0.0387)	-0.0143 (0.0347)	-0.0219 (0.0357)	-0.0176 (0.0319)	-0.221** (0.109)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.137 (0.0924)	-0.146 (0.0930)	-0.140 (0.0957)	-0.140 (0.0880)	-0.146 (0.0925)	-0.146 (0.0931)	-0.137 (0.0922)	-0.159* (0.0916)	-0.152 (0.0923)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0190 (0.0196)	-0.0221 (0.0198)	-0.0207 (0.0201)	-0.0227 (0.0201)	-0.0245 (0.0196)	-0.0245 (0.0197)	-0.0207 (0.0200)	-0.0291 (0.0203)	-0.0215 (0.0197)
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>	0.111*** (0.0324)	0.115*** (0.0306)	0.115*** (0.0299)	0.109*** (0.0299)	0.109*** (0.0311)	0.110*** (0.0306)	0.111*** (0.0310)	0.110*** (0.0314)	0.0999*** (0.0296)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	-0.188*** (0.0667)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		-0.0497 (0.0323)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			-0.0512 (0.0511)						
<i>Temperature</i>				0.0264 (0.0547)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					-0.00799 (0.0418)				
<i>Humidity</i>						-0.00196 (0.0400)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							0.0626 (0.0461)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0510 (0.0359)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.0828** (0.0373)
Constant	10.55*** (0.248)	10.68*** (0.259)	10.69*** (0.271)	10.63*** (0.258)	10.62*** (0.287)	10.64*** (0.267)	10.66*** (0.265)	10.70*** (0.264)	10.51*** (0.270)
N	301	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
R ²	0.931	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.929	0.929	0.930	0.930	0.931

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 33: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.103*** (0.0254)	-0.102*** (0.0254)	-0.103*** (0.0255)	-0.103*** (0.0256)	-0.102*** (0.0262)	-0.103*** (0.0255)	-0.101*** (0.0252)	-0.0952*** (0.0257)	-0.100*** (0.0247)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.122 (0.0898)	-0.121 (0.0899)	-0.124 (0.0903)	-0.122 (0.0899)	-0.121 (0.0899)	-0.123 (0.0900)	-0.121 (0.0900)	-0.0864 (0.103)	-0.118 (0.0919)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.168*** (0.459)	-1.160*** (0.458)	-1.163*** (0.456)	-1.187*** (0.464)	-1.160*** (0.469)	-1.165*** (0.457)	-1.154*** (0.459)	-1.433 (1.052)	0.136 (0.276)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0778 (0.0552)	0.0768 (0.0550)	0.0775 (0.0548)	0.0804 (0.0557)	0.0768 (0.0561)	0.0776 (0.0549)	0.0761 (0.0551)	0.133 (0.167)	-0.127*** (0.0291)
<i>LingRemote</i>	0.000337 (0.0142)	0.000428 (0.0143)	0.000317 (0.0142)	0.000480 (0.0143)	0.000423 (0.0142)	0.000203 (0.0142)	0.000300 (0.0143)	0.00755 (0.0152)	-0.000420 (0.0141)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	-0.0226 (0.0324)	-0.0206 (0.0425)	-0.0225 (0.0323)	-0.0214 (0.0322)	-0.0227 (0.0325)	-0.0207 (0.0323)	-0.0227 (0.0325)	0.0957 (0.187)	-0.151*** (0.0261)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.142 (0.0925)	-0.142 (0.0926)	-0.138 (0.0947)	-0.142 (0.0926)	-0.142 (0.0937)	-0.139 (0.0934)	-0.143 (0.0923)	-0.117 (0.0716)	-0.143 (0.0918)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0277 (0.0196)	-0.0278 (0.0196)	-0.0274 (0.0196)	-0.0277 (0.0196)	-0.0278 (0.0196)	-0.0274 (0.0196)	-0.0278 (0.0197)	-0.0274 (0.0214)	-0.0309 (0.0205)
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>	0.111*** (0.0308)	0.111*** (0.0308)	0.110*** (0.0311)	0.111*** (0.0308)	0.111*** (0.0310)	0.110*** (0.0309)	0.111*** (0.0307)	0.112*** (0.0287)	0.106*** (0.0296)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00334 (0.00298)								
<i>Diamonds</i>		0.00394 (0.0539)							
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.00408 (0.00457)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.00436 (0.00681)					
<i>Iron</i>					-0.000180 (0.000592)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						0.00610 (0.00594)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00485 (0.0119)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								0.0721 (0.0496)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.0334 (0.0312)
Constant	10.72*** (0.258)	10.71*** (0.259)	10.72*** (0.260)	10.72*** (0.259)	10.71*** (0.261)	10.72*** (0.258)	10.70*** (0.257)	10.67*** (0.278)	10.63*** (0.269)
N	301	301	301	301	301	301	301	299	299
R ²	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.931	0.929

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 34: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.101*** (0.0250)	-0.0909*** (0.0257)	-0.0960*** (0.0262)	-0.0989*** (0.0242)	-0.0990*** (0.0240)	-0.1000*** (0.0236)	-0.0705*** (0.0321)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.129 (0.0931)	-0.141 (0.0873)	-0.133 (0.0893)	-0.114 (0.0871)	-0.109 (0.0862)	-0.122 (0.0890)	-0.166* (0.0878)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.325* (0.715)	-1.072** (0.440)	-1.665*** (0.574)	-1.888*** (0.726)	-1.495*** (0.472)	-1.151*** (0.437)	-1.301* (0.729)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0917 (0.0763)	0.0690 (0.0511)	0.157** (0.0785)	0.199* (0.103)	0.136** (0.0619)	0.0754 (0.0527)	0.117 (0.0958)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	0.000997 (0.0131)	0.00507 (0.0123)	0.000507 (0.0127)	-0.000917 (0.0125)	0.00158 (0.0130)	0.000905 (0.0130)	-0.000984 (0.0113)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	0.0176 (0.127)	-0.0200 (0.0306)	0.0573 (0.0647)	0.185 (0.120)	0.0798 (0.0647)	-0.0258 (0.0347)	0.0162 (0.0244)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.135 (0.0834)	-0.126 (0.0918)	-0.140 (0.0938)	-0.137 (0.0894)	-0.148 (0.0913)	-0.142 (0.0939)	-0.106 (0.103)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0274 (0.0197)	-0.0258 (0.0187)	-0.0266 (0.0187)	-0.0164 (0.0186)	-0.0295 (0.0203)	-0.0270 (0.0201)	-0.0268 (0.0198)
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>	0.110*** (0.0293)	0.104*** (0.0290)	0.110*** (0.0302)	0.116*** (0.0307)	0.121*** (0.0307)	0.111*** (0.0316)	0.105*** (0.0323)
<i>Latitude</i>	-0.0468 (0.125)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0580*** (0.0233)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.0384* (0.0211)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				-0.0737** (0.0367)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					-0.0413* (0.0219)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						-0.00465 (0.0292)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0848 (0.107)
Constant	10.73*** (0.252)	10.63*** (0.251)	10.62*** (0.258)	10.72*** (0.246)	10.68*** (0.242)	10.70*** (0.254)	11.01*** (0.376)
N	301	301	301	301	301	301	290
R ²	0.929	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.930	0.929	0.930

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 35: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.101*** (0.0241)	-0.104*** (0.0254)	-0.102*** (0.0262)	-0.0965*** (0.0251)	-0.0964*** (0.0287)	-0.0984*** (0.0264)	-0.103*** (0.0265)	-0.104*** (0.0253)	-0.0952*** (0.0254)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.111 (0.0882)	-0.172* (0.0881)	-0.180** (0.0885)	-0.165* (0.0882)	-0.160* (0.0950)	-0.155* (0.0860)	-0.181** (0.0866)	-0.135 (0.0899)	-0.221** (0.0896)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.654* (0.979)	-0.688 (0.509)	-0.859 (0.527)	-1.224** (0.621)	-1.075** (0.465)	-1.086** (0.467)	-1.548** (0.642)	-1.097** (0.456)	-1.352* (0.743)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.196 (0.145)	0.0261 (0.0577)	0.0477 (0.0635)	0.0922 (0.0758)	0.0738 (0.0544)	0.0746 (0.0561)	0.135* (0.0788)	0.0764 (0.0543)	0.119 (0.103)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	0.00258 (0.0128)	-0.00355 (0.0125)	-0.00289 (0.0127)	-0.00479 (0.0122)	-0.00529 (0.0122)	-0.00528 (0.0123)	-0.00543 (0.0121)	-0.00604 (0.0121)	-0.00959 (0.0120)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	-0.0483 (0.105)	-0.107* (0.0642)	-0.0329 (0.0390)	0.00145 (0.0592)	-0.0243 (0.0418)	-0.0187 (0.0374)	-0.0277 (0.0387)	-0.0229 (0.0341)	-0.251** (0.123)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.137 (0.0919)	-0.145 (0.0925)	-0.139 (0.0951)	-0.139 (0.0875)	-0.145 (0.0921)	-0.145 (0.0927)	-0.136 (0.0919)	-0.157* (0.0912)	-0.150 (0.0919)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0191 (0.0196)	-0.0224 (0.0198)	-0.0210 (0.0201)	-0.0230 (0.0200)	-0.0248 (0.0196)	-0.0249 (0.0196)	-0.0211 (0.0199)	-0.0295 (0.0203)	-0.0220 (0.0196)
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>	0.111*** (0.0322)	0.115*** (0.0304)	0.115*** (0.0297)	0.109*** (0.0297)	0.109*** (0.0309)	0.110*** (0.0304)	0.111*** (0.0308)	0.110*** (0.0312)	0.0994*** (0.0294)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	-0.188*** (0.0668)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		-0.0499 (0.0322)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			-0.0516 (0.0510)						
<i>Temperature</i>				0.0268 (0.0550)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					-0.00809 (0.0418)				
<i>Humidity</i>						-0.00179 (0.0401)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							0.0623 (0.0462)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0505 (0.0360)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.0823** (0.0371)
Constant	10.55*** (0.242)	10.69*** (0.252)	10.70*** (0.263)	10.65*** (0.251)	10.63*** (0.282)	10.65*** (0.261)	10.68*** (0.259)	10.71*** (0.257)	10.53*** (0.261)
N	301	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
R ²	0.931	0.930	0.930	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.930	0.930	0.931

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.
* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 36: Additional 'second-nature' regressions

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	ln(GDPpcc)	ln(GDPpcc)	ln(GDPpcc)	ln(GDPpcc)	ln(GDPpcc)	ln(GDPpcc)	ln(GDPpcc)	ln(GDPpcc)	ln(GDPpcc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.103*** (0.0254)	-0.102*** (0.0253)	-0.103*** (0.0255)	-0.103*** (0.0256)	-0.102*** (0.0261)	-0.103*** (0.0254)	-0.101*** (0.0252)	-0.0950*** (0.0256)	-0.100*** (0.0247)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.122 (0.0896)	-0.121 (0.0896)	-0.124 (0.0900)	-0.122 (0.0897)	-0.121 (0.0897)	-0.123 (0.0898)	-0.121 (0.0898)	-0.0852 (0.104)	-0.118 (0.0915)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	-1.170*** (0.461)	-1.162*** (0.460)	-1.166*** (0.458)	-1.189*** (0.466)	-1.162*** (0.471)	-1.167*** (0.459)	-1.155*** (0.461)	-1.422 (1.052)	0.132 (0.276)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0.0779 (0.0551)	0.0769 (0.0550)	0.0775 (0.0547)	0.0805 (0.0556)	0.0769 (0.0560)	0.0776 (0.0549)	0.0762 (0.0551)	0.132 (0.167)	-0.127*** (0.0290)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	0.000784 (0.0130)	0.000739 (0.0130)	0.000947 (0.0130)	0.000953 (0.0130)	0.000740 (0.0130)	0.000920 (0.0130)	0.000657 (0.0130)	0.00650 (0.0142)	0.000162 (0.0128)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	-0.0258 (0.0348)	-0.0234 (0.0467)	-0.0259 (0.0347)	-0.0244 (0.0345)	-0.0257 (0.0348)	-0.0239 (0.0346)	-0.0258 (0.0348)	0.108 (0.211)	-0.171*** (0.0280)
<i>Institutions</i>	-0.142 (0.0921)	-0.142 (0.0921)	-0.138 (0.0943)	-0.142 (0.0921)	-0.142 (0.0932)	-0.139 (0.0930)	-0.143 (0.0919)	-0.118 (0.0716)	-0.143 (0.0913)
<i>Autonomy</i>	-0.0277 (0.0196)	-0.0278 (0.0196)	-0.0276 (0.0196)	-0.0277 (0.0196)	-0.0278 (0.0196)	-0.0275 (0.0196)	-0.0278 (0.0196)	-0.0272 (0.0213)	-0.0310 (0.0205)
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>	0.111*** (0.0305)	0.111*** (0.0305)	0.110*** (0.0309)	0.111*** (0.0305)	0.111*** (0.0307)	0.110*** (0.0307)	0.111*** (0.0305)	0.112*** (0.0286)	0.106*** (0.0293)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00335 (0.00298)								
<i>Diamonds</i>		0.00394 (0.0538)							
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.00410 (0.00459)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.00439 (0.00680)					
<i>Iron</i>					-0.000184 (0.00592)				
<i>Alloys</i>						0.00612 (0.00595)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00485 (0.0119)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								0.0718 (0.0497)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.0333 (0.0311)
Constant	10.72*** (0.252)	10.71*** (0.252)	10.73*** (0.255)	10.72*** (0.254)	10.71*** (0.256)	10.72*** (0.253)	10.70*** (0.251)	10.66*** (0.272)	10.64*** (0.262)
N	301	301	301	301	301	301	301	299	299
R ²	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.929	0.931	0.929

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.
 * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

D Additional 'second-nature' regressions (cont.)

Table 37: Additional 'second-nature' regressions (cont.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.0294 (0.0190)	-0.0733*** (0.0220)	-0.0913*** (0.0233)	-0.0916*** (0.0234)	-0.0959*** (0.0276)	-0.0942*** (0.0256)	-0.0965*** (0.0284)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0660 (0.0626)	-0.163*** (0.0572)	-0.171*** (0.0624)	-0.179*** (0.0622)	-0.181* (0.0930)	-0.0879 (0.0987)	-0.191** (0.0930)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	-4.229*** (1.378)	-4.216*** (1.383)	-0.128 (0.506)	-0.465 (0.574)	0.0119 (0.427)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	0.415** (0.163)	0.416** (0.163)	-0.00824 (0.0611)	0.00988 (0.0690)	-0.0244 (0.0495)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.0281 (0.0182)	-0.0159 (0.0224)	-0.0290 (0.0280)	-0.0325 (0.0275)	-0.0492 (0.0354)	-0.0370 (0.0347)	-0.0425 (0.0324)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	-1.326* (0.678)	-1.336* (0.683)	0.173** (0.0737)	0.155* (0.0859)	0.170*** (0.0633)
<i>Years of Education</i>	0.228*** (0.0373)						
<i>Autonomy</i>			-0.0185 (0.0186)			-0.0253 (0.0200)	
<i>Institutions</i>					-0.0803 (0.0908)	-0.148 (0.0931)	
<i>Institutions * Autonomy</i>						0.109*** (0.0297)	
Constant	8.091*** (0.584)	10.94*** (0.278)	11.24*** (0.258)	11.24*** (0.258)	10.43*** (0.309)	10.35*** (0.348)	10.51*** (0.301)
<i>N</i>	407	407	387	387	301	301	301
<i>R</i> ²	0.960	0.945	0.921	0.921	0.926	0.929	0.925

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 38: Additional 'second-nature' regressions (cont.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.0343* (0.0193)	-0.0759*** (0.0213)	-0.0941*** (0.0231)	-0.0949*** (0.0232)	-0.106*** (0.0274)	-0.101*** (0.0250)	-0.105*** (0.0279)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0922 (0.0644)	-0.177*** (0.0520)	-0.197*** (0.0551)	-0.209*** (0.0541)	-0.231*** (0.0813)	-0.121 (0.0897)	-0.235*** (0.0824)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	-2.613** (1.044)	-2.576** (1.041)	-0.875** (0.432)	-1.159** (0.457)	-0.727** (0.341)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	0.331* (0.171)	0.330* (0.171)	0.0589 (0.0521)	0.0767 (0.0549)	0.0429 (0.0420)
<i>LingRemote</i>	0.00131 (0.0109)	0.000567 (0.0130)	0.00534 (0.0142)	0.00160 (0.0142)	0.00206 (0.0142)	0.000420 (0.0142)	0.00389 (0.0142)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	0.661 (0.551)	0.674 (0.558)	-0.0314 (0.0289)	-0.0227 (0.0324)	-0.0381 (0.0260)
<i>Years of Education</i>	0.226*** (0.0375)						
<i>Autonomy</i>			-0.0220 (0.0186)			-0.0278 (0.0196)	
<i>Institutions</i>					-0.0699 (0.0888)	-0.142 (0.0924)	
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>						0.111*** (0.0307)	
Constant	8.177*** (0.559)	10.53*** (0.209)	11.40*** (0.196)	11.43*** (0.196)	10.75*** (0.250)	10.71*** (0.255)	11.34*** (0.358)
N	407	407	387	387	301	301	301
R ²	0.959	0.945	0.920	0.920	0.925	0.929	0.925

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 39: Additional 'second-nature' regressions (cont.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)	ln(GDPpc)
<i>Area</i>	-0.0343* (0.0193)	-0.0759*** (0.0213)	-0.0927*** (0.0234)	-0.0935*** (0.0235)	-0.106*** (0.0274)	-0.102*** (0.0250)	-0.105*** (0.0279)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.0913 (0.0639)	-0.177*** (0.0519)	-0.195*** (0.0548)	-0.208*** (0.0538)	-0.230*** (0.0816)	-0.121 (0.0894)	-0.234*** (0.0826)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	-2.667*** (1.163)	-2.636** (1.165)	-0.873** (0.434)	-1.161** (0.458)	-0.722** (0.340)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	0.306* (0.184)	0.305* (0.184)	0.0590 (0.0521)	0.0768 (0.0548)	0.0428 (0.0419)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	-0.00101 (0.0102)	-0.00109 (0.0123)	0.0109 (0.0145)	0.00763 (0.0145)	0.000868 (0.0132)	0.000735 (0.0130)	0.00212 (0.0134)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	0 (.)	0 (.)	0.0978 (0.281)	0.104 (0.284)	-0.0338 (0.0309)	-0.0257 (0.0347)	-0.0406 (0.0279)
<i>Years of Education</i>	0.226*** (0.0376)						
<i>Autonomy</i>			-0.0233 (0.0186)			-0.0278 (0.0196)	
<i>Institutions</i>					-0.0703 (0.0885)	-0.142 (0.0919)	
<i>Institutions*Autonomy</i>						0.111*** (0.0305)	
Constant	8.251*** (0.600)	10.51*** (0.205)	11.40*** (0.198)	11.42*** (0.197)	10.74*** (0.245)	10.71*** (0.249)	11.33*** (0.355)
N	407	407	387	387	301	301	301
R ²	0.959	0.945	0.919	0.919	0.925	0.929	0.925

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

E Additional regressions on the effect of ‘first-nature’ on ‘second-nature’²⁵

²⁵Overall, the regressions in this section confirm that, while remoteness is never significant, the being an island is strongly associated to a worst second-nature also when other first-nature factors are included: *Soil Quality*, *Wind Speed*, *Precipitation*, *Rain Days*, and *Storm Risk* are found to significantly affect *Institutions*Autonomy* (see Table 40), while *Latitude*, *Elevation*, *Terrain Ruggedness*, *Storm Risk*, *Percent Tropical*, *Rain Days*, *Alloyants*, and *Agricultural Land* are found to significantly affect the *Years of Education* (see Table 41) the additional first-nature conditions are in general not, or only slightly, significant. While Tables 40 and 41 report only the regressions run without the remoteness indicators, and with the significant variables only, these results are robust to using either geographical, linguistic, and ethnic remoteness together with the other first-nature factors. In these regressions (reported in the following tables) the additional first-nature conditions are in general not, or only slightly, significant, and more remote overseas island regions seem to often pay an additional cost in terms of both human capital and institutional quality.

Table 40: The influence of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature' (cont.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.0338 (0.0455)	-0.00315 (0.0437)	0.000176 (0.0423)	-0.0150 (0.0443)	-0.0132 (0.0426)
<i>Island</i> (dummy)	-0.673** (0.279)	-0.626** (0.289)	-0.555* (0.288)	-0.832*** (0.319)	-0.581** (0.294)
<i>Overseas Island</i> (dummy)	0.481 (1.082)	0.824 (0.861)	-0.0404 (0.646)	-2.167 (2.278)	3.171*** (1.006)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i> (interacted)	0.0244 (0.162)	-0.0493 (0.124)	0.0892 (0.0691)	0.480 (0.355)	-0.356** (0.143)
<i>Storm Risk</i>	0.153** (0.0656)				
<i>Precipitation</i>		0.187** (0.0862)			
<i>Rain Days</i>			0.302** (0.122)		
<i>Wind Speed</i>				0.208** (0.0986)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>					-0.235** (0.0939)
Constant	0.124 (0.469)	-0.666 (0.648)	-0.201 (0.447)	0.0494 (0.551)	-0.261 (0.443)
<i>N</i>	302	301	301	301	300
<i>R</i> ²	0.211	0.200	0.215	0.206	0.212

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 41: The influence of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature' (cont.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Area</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Education</i>
	-0.191*** (0.0581)	-0.172*** (0.0594)	-0.181*** (0.0566)	-0.160*** (0.0538)	-0.182*** (0.0551)	-0.207*** (0.0560)	-0.186*** (0.0589)	-0.220*** (0.0545)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.289 (0.179)	-0.370** (0.171)	-0.319* (0.170)	-0.331* (0.173)	-0.294* (0.173)	-0.492*** (0.162)	-0.343** (0.172)	-0.469*** (0.163)
<i>Latitude</i>	0.346* (0.181)							
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.102** (0.0459)						
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>			-0.113* (0.0605)					
<i>Storm Risk</i>				-0.112*** (0.0362)				
<i>Percent Tropical</i>					-0.234* (0.122)			
<i>Rain Days</i>						-0.139* (0.0733)		
<i>Alloyants</i>							0.0207* (0.0109)	
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								-0.143** (0.0600)
Constant	11.61*** (0.501)	12.21*** (0.512)	12.20*** (0.476)	12.08*** (0.464)	12.06*** (0.432)	12.83*** (0.565)	12.34*** (0.506)	12.52*** (0.469)
<i>N</i>	369	369	369	369	369	367	369	367
<i>R</i> ²	0.954	0.955	0.954	0.955	0.955	0.959	0.954	0.957

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 42: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Area</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.00362 (0.0485)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> 0.00615 (0.0495)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.00127 (0.0482)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.00179 (0.0469)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0173 (0.0486)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0326 (0.0562)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> 0.00696 (0.0625)
<i>Island</i> (dummy)	-0.551** (0.273)	-0.566** (0.277)	-0.555** (0.278)	-0.551* (0.284)	-0.594** (0.279)	-0.519* (0.275)	-0.541* (0.311)
<i>Overseas Island</i> (dummy)	1.836 (1.948)	1.569** (0.713)	1.413 (1.419)	5.394* (3.223)	4.454** (1.981)	1.512** (0.694)	3.114*** (1.004)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0712 (0.180)	-0.0430 (0.0553)	-0.0221 (0.154)	-0.509 (0.388)	-0.438* (0.246)	-0.0207 (0.0623)	-0.257** (0.120)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.111 (0.0874)	-0.110 (0.0876)	-0.113 (0.0859)	-0.151 (0.0972)	-0.0801 (0.0855)	-0.142 (0.0956)	-0.111 (0.0900)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0.168 (0.364)	0.0983 (0.109)	0.0953 (0.224)	0.902 (0.638)	0.763** (0.378)	0.157 (0.102)	0.246*** (0.0938)
<i>Latitude</i>	0.0255 (0.218)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0509 (0.0507)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.0104 (0.0548)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				0.159 (0.103)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					0.147** (0.0666)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						0.104 (0.0817)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0831 (0.109)
Constant	-0.287 (0.838)	-0.748 (0.674)	-0.691 (0.661)	-0.937 (0.730)	-0.358 (0.690)	-0.499 (0.680)	-0.474 (0.775)
<i>N</i>	302	302	302	302	302	302	291
<i>R</i> ²	0.183	0.185	0.183	0.196	0.209	0.191	0.175

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

** $p < 0.10$, *** $p < 0.05$, **** $p < 0.01$

Table 43: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.00174 (0.0466)	0.0227 (0.0478)	0.0235 (0.0468)	-0.00218 (0.0505)	0.0264 (0.0521)	0.00979 (0.0485)	0.00989 (0.0462)	-0.0114 (0.0554)	0.00606 (0.0486)
<i>Island</i> (dummy)	-0.554** (0.277)	-0.504* (0.280)	-0.443 (0.282)	-0.576** (0.291)	-0.647** (0.301)	-0.575** (0.286)	-0.535* (0.285)	-0.569* (0.290)	-0.734** (0.306)
<i>Overseas Island</i> (dummy)	1.462 (1.049)	-1.070 (1.936)	-0.0256 (0.890)	1.941 (1.762)	1.972* (1.027)	1.974** (0.844)	2.473** (0.966)	1.669** (0.733)	5.420** (2.136)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0515 (0.101)	0.243 (0.232)	0.139 (0.0933)	-0.0835 (0.184)	-0.0704 (0.104)	-0.0887 (0.0785)	-0.155 (0.0954)	-0.0532 (0.0580)	-0.425** (0.185)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.121 (0.0858)	-0.123 (0.0860)	-0.115 (0.0852)	-0.111 (0.0815)	-0.113 (0.0861)	-0.113 (0.0872)	-0.116 (0.0869)	-0.102 (0.0790)	-0.103 (0.0805)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0.0474 (0.235)	-0.365 (0.338)	0.00209 (0.0900)	0.164 (0.263)	0.223 (0.170)	0.177 (0.117)	0.0829 (0.108)	0.127 (0.0960)	1.476** (0.680)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	0.0806 (0.171)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		0.195** (0.0878)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			0.303** (0.122)						
<i>Temperature</i>				-0.0292 (0.173)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					-0.127 (0.0869)				
<i>Humidity</i>						0.0739 (0.0917)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							-0.123 (0.0982)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0781 (0.161)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.212** (0.0992)
Constant	-0.877 (0.803)	-1.389 (0.861)	-0.884 (0.676)	-0.657 (0.669)	-0.973 (0.735)	-0.753 (0.676)	-0.754 (0.678)	-0.502 (0.728)	-0.533 (0.726)
<i>N</i>	302	301	301	301	301	301	301	301	301
<i>R</i> ²	0.184	0.202	0.216	0.184	0.191	0.186	0.189	0.186	0.206

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 44: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.00382 (0.0476)	-0.00380 (0.0474)	-0.00667 (0.0476)	-0.00441 (0.0473)	-0.00275 (0.0479)	-0.00491 (0.0474)	-0.00245 (0.0474)	-0.00737 (0.0463)	0.0105 (0.0476)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.554** (0.277)	-0.553** (0.277)	-0.548** (0.277)	-0.550** (0.277)	-0.553** (0.277)	-0.548** (0.276)	-0.553** (0.277)	-0.584** (0.289)	-0.470 (0.288)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	1.620** (0.704)	1.516** (0.698)	1.629** (0.703)	1.561** (0.690)	1.626** (0.703)	1.607** (0.697)	1.632** (0.713)	2.745 (2.032)	2.119** (0.852)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0495 (0.0547)	-0.0387 (0.0573)	-0.0457 (0.0546)	-0.0395 (0.0573)	-0.0506 (0.0549)	-0.0454 (0.0541)	-0.0511 (0.0547)	-0.190 (0.229)	-0.163** (0.0808)
<i>GeoRemote</i>	-0.113 (0.0869)	-0.114 (0.0874)	-0.126 (0.0907)	-0.119 (0.0906)	-0.113 (0.0882)	-0.121 (0.0896)	-0.113 (0.0868)	-0.119 (0.0909)	-0.118 (0.0868)
<i>Overseas Island * GeoRemote</i>	0.128 (0.0941)	0.0920 (0.0865)	0.138 (0.0965)	0.124 (0.0926)	0.127 (0.0953)	0.126 (0.0923)	0.128 (0.0942)	0.395 (0.403)	-0.172* (0.0911)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00349 (0.00370)								
<i>Diamonds</i>	0.0341 (0.0446)								
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.0159** (0.00716)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.0103 (0.0102)					
<i>Iron</i>					0.000231 (0.00710)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						0.0150 (0.00995)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.00260 (0.0135)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								-0.0604 (0.0675)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.237** (0.0936)
Constant	-0.660 (0.679)	-0.662 (0.678)	-0.689 (0.681)	-0.677 (0.681)	-0.665 (0.678)	-0.684 (0.680)	-0.669 (0.681)	-0.639 (0.709)	-0.990 (0.730)
<i>N</i>	302	302	302	302	302	302	302	300	300
<i>R</i> ²	0.183	0.183	0.184	0.183	0.183	0.184	0.183	0.182	0.213

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 45: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.0302 (0.0452)	-0.0182 (0.0485)	-0.0277 (0.0473)	-0.0344 (0.0452)	-0.0368 (0.0461)	-0.0532 (0.0583)	-0.0242 (0.0586)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.669** (0.279)	-0.693** (0.287)	-0.681** (0.286)	-0.709** (0.297)	-0.687** (0.282)	-0.673** (0.286)	-0.654** (0.320)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	1.199 (0.943)	0.967** (0.486)	0.813 (0.789)	2.225** (1.024)	2.067*** (0.770)	0.753 (0.537)	1.613** (0.730)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0539 (0.0832)	-0.0320 (0.0490)	-0.0115 (0.115)	-0.243 (0.163)	-0.242** (0.108)	-0.00379 (0.0596)	-0.134 (0.0950)
<i>LingRemote</i>	0.0380 (0.0309)	0.0420 (0.0312)	0.0383 (0.0314)	0.0389 (0.0316)	0.0350 (0.0319)	0.0323 (0.0304)	0.0328 (0.0338)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	-0.117 (0.192)	-0.0497 (0.0348)	-0.0412 (0.117)	-0.381 (0.250)	-0.402*** (0.152)	-0.0503 (0.0316)	-0.0753** (0.0364)
<i>Latitude</i>	0.0727 (0.216)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0589 (0.0506)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.00786 (0.0562)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				0.129 (0.0956)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					0.153** (0.0667)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						0.0725 (0.0744)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0783 (0.108)
Constant	0.315 (0.785)	0.210 (0.574)	0.278 (0.598)	0.265 (0.553)	0.388 (0.557)	0.487 (0.642)	0.491 (0.605)
<i>N</i>	302	302	302	302	302	302	291
<i>R</i> ²	0.180	0.183	0.179	0.189	0.208	0.183	0.171

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 46: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>Area</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>
	-0.0291 (0.0445)	-0.00627 (0.0448)	-0.00207 (0.0432)	-0.0295 (0.0488)	0.0000363 (0.0483)	-0.0169 (0.0469)	-0.0178 (0.0435)	-0.0375 (0.0533)	-0.0175 (0.0454)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.683** (0.289)	-0.631** (0.291)	-0.560* (0.291)	-0.685** (0.298)	-0.764** (0.313)	-0.691** (0.296)	-0.655** (0.295)	-0.669** (0.296)	-0.837*** (0.320)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	1.024 (0.674)	-0.505 (0.883)	-0.253 (0.716)	1.237 (1.067)	1.076* (0.563)	1.139** (0.564)	1.899** (0.869)	1.005** (0.487)	0.286 (0.941)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0528 (0.117)	0.149 (0.110)	0.116 (0.0811)	-0.0637 (0.129)	-0.0348 (0.0588)	-0.0544 (0.0578)	-0.150 (0.102)	-0.0311 (0.0470)	0.0809 (0.136)
<i>LingRemote</i>	0.0378 (0.0316)	0.0256 (0.0326)	0.0166 (0.0325)	0.0333 (0.0316)	0.0355 (0.0323)	0.0335 (0.0324)	0.0345 (0.0319)	0.0316 (0.0316)	0.0234 (0.0332)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	-0.0521 (0.0437)	0.240 (0.149)	0.0197 (0.0439)	-0.0846 (0.138)	-0.122* (0.0625)	-0.0804* (0.0477)	-0.0395 (0.0359)	-0.0582 (0.0375)	-0.580*** (0.272)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	0.0390 (0.173)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		0.184** (0.0881)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			0.297** (0.124)						
<i>Temperature</i>				-0.0457 (0.180)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					-0.129 (0.0874)				
<i>Humidity</i>						0.0734 (0.0917)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							-0.119 (0.0983)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0937 (0.165)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.211** (0.103)
Constant	-0.0792 (0.610)	-0.614 (0.671)	0.273 (0.556)	0.0264 (0.709)	-0.0334 (0.583)	0.177 (0.567)	0.205 (0.548)	0.373 (0.642)	-0.0432 (0.543)
<i>N</i>	302	301	301	301	301	301	301	301	301
<i>R</i> ²	0.179	0.195	0.210	0.180	0.187	0.181	0.184	0.183	0.202

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.
 * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 47: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>Area</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>
	-0.0294 (0.0453)	-0.0293 (0.0452)	-0.0321 (0.0459)	-0.0293 (0.0455)	-0.0269 (0.0460)	-0.0307 (0.0453)	-0.0288 (0.0447)	-0.0330 (0.0446)	-0.0158 (0.0433)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.680** (0.288)	-0.680** (0.288)	-0.683** (0.288)	-0.680** (0.288)	-0.677** (0.288)	-0.681** (0.288)	-0.679** (0.288)	-0.702** (0.307)	-0.594** (0.299)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	0.913* (0.471)	0.915* (0.469)	0.891* (0.475)	0.908* (0.483)	0.936* (0.477)	0.903* (0.469)	0.919* (0.473)	1.517 (1.470)	1.653*** (0.602)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0275 (0.0470)	-0.0278 (0.0467)	-0.0248 (0.0476)	-0.0267 (0.0495)	-0.0300 (0.0477)	-0.0263 (0.0470)	-0.0282 (0.0465)	-0.131 (0.229)	-0.126* (0.0700)
<i>LingRemote</i>	0.0384 (0.0313)	0.0385 (0.0313)	0.0381 (0.0312)	0.0385 (0.0313)	0.0382 (0.0313)	0.0381 (0.0313)	0.0384 (0.0313)	0.0340 (0.0315)	0.0265 (0.0316)
<i>Overseas Island * LingRemote</i>	-0.0564* (0.0325)	-0.0514 (0.0356)	-0.0554* (0.0324)	-0.0560* (0.0324)	-0.0562* (0.0325)	-0.0538* (0.0325)	-0.0565* (0.0325)	-0.190 (0.255)	0.179** (0.0811)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00171 (0.00333)								
<i>Diamonds</i>		0.00976 (0.0380)							
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.00801 (0.00528)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.00170 (0.00644)					
<i>Iron</i>					0.00473 (0.00608)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						0.00725 (0.00741)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.000609 (0.0133)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								-0.0486 (0.0672)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.230** (0.0945)
Constant	0.301 (0.553)	0.301 (0.554)	0.321 (0.556)	0.301 (0.556)	0.280 (0.559)	0.309 (0.553)	0.296 (0.549)	0.333 (0.554)	-0.0582 (0.538)
N	302	302	302	302	302	302	302	300	300
R ²	0.179	0.179	0.180	0.179	0.179	0.179	0.179	0.177	0.207

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 48: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Area</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0287 (0.0450)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0167 (0.0483)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0261 (0.0471)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0328 (0.0449)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0354 (0.0459)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0529 (0.0583)	<i>Inst*Aut</i> -0.0222 (0.0581)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.660** (0.278)	-0.685** (0.285)	-0.674** (0.285)	-0.700** (0.295)	-0.680** (0.281)	-0.666** (0.285)	-0.650** (0.319)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	1.246 (0.945)	1.003** (0.485)	0.838 (0.791)	2.254** (1.026)	2.103*** (0.767)	0.780 (0.539)	1.665** (0.719)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0562 (0.0830)	-0.0335 (0.0488)	-0.0108 (0.114)	-0.242 (0.163)	-0.243** (0.107)	-0.00403 (0.0596)	-0.137 (0.0943)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	0.0270 (0.0287)	0.0316 (0.0290)	0.0273 (0.0290)	0.0271 (0.0294)	0.0236 (0.0295)	0.0223 (0.0282)	0.0227 (0.0307)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	-0.118 (0.214)	-0.0403 (0.0333)	-0.0283 (0.128)	-0.411 (0.278)	-0.437** (0.170)	-0.0426 (0.0298)	-0.0708** (0.0350)
<i>Latitude</i>	0.0754 (0.217)						
<i>Elevation</i>		-0.0587 (0.0508)					
<i>Ocean Access</i>			0.00891 (0.0561)				
<i>Terrain Ruggedness</i>				0.128 (0.0957)			
<i>Storm Risk</i>					0.154** (0.0667)		
<i>Earthquake Risk</i>						0.0756 (0.0744)	
<i>Malaria Risk</i>							0.0799 (0.108)
Constant	0.607 (0.620)	0.126 (0.556)	0.187 (0.578)	0.171 (0.537)	0.298 (0.541)	0.417 (0.635)	0.406 (0.580)
<i>N</i>	302	302	302	302	302	302	291
<i>R</i> ²	0.178	0.181	0.178	0.187	0.207	0.182	0.170

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 49: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<i>Area</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>
	-0.0276 (0.0442)	-0.00452 (0.0445)	-0.000467 (0.0429)	-0.0279 (0.0485)	0.00174 (0.0481)	-0.0151 (0.0466)	-0.0160 (0.0432)	-0.0361 (0.0531)	-0.0160 (0.0450)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.675** (0.288)	-0.627** (0.290)	-0.556* (0.290)	-0.681** (0.297)	-0.759** (0.312)	-0.687** (0.295)	-0.651** (0.294)	-0.665** (0.296)	-0.836*** (0.320)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	1.066 (0.676)	-0.475 (0.884)	-0.226 (0.715)	1.296 (1.068)	1.121** (0.560)	1.185** (0.562)	1.941** (0.871)	1.048** (0.484)	0.309 (0.948)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0551 (0.117)	0.149 (0.110)	0.116 (0.0812)	-0.0670 (0.129)	-0.0364 (0.0584)	-0.0560 (0.0576)	-0.151 (0.102)	-0.0327 (0.0467)	0.0821 (0.137)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	0.0267 (0.0294)	0.0149 (0.0298)	0.00568 (0.0297)	0.0222 (0.0289)	0.0241 (0.0295)	0.0219 (0.0297)	0.0228 (0.0291)	0.0211 (0.0290)	0.0132 (0.0303)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	-0.0426 (0.0451)	0.287* (0.166)	0.0359 (0.0444)	-0.0818 (0.153)	-0.121* (0.0667)	-0.0745 (0.0492)	-0.0286 (0.0350)	-0.0512 (0.0368)	-0.646** (0.306)
<i>Percent Tropical</i>	0.0403 (0.173)								
<i>Precipitation</i>		0.187** (0.0884)							
<i>Rain Days</i>			0.300** (0.124)						
<i>Temperature</i>				-0.0480 (0.180)					
<i>Temperature Range</i>					-0.129 (0.0872)				
<i>Humidity</i>						0.0731 (0.0919)			
<i>Sunshine</i>							-0.119 (0.0982)		
<i>Frost Days</i>								0.0960 (0.165)	
<i>Wind Speed</i>									0.213** (0.103)
Constant	-0.104 (0.608)	-0.00483 (0.531)	-0.157 (0.525)	0.178 (0.542)	-0.124 (0.565)	0.0837 (0.550)	0.111 (0.529)	0.291 (0.629)	-0.126 (0.521)
<i>N</i>	302	301	301	301	301	301	301	301	301
<i>R</i> ²	0.178	0.194	0.209	0.179	0.186	0.180	0.183	0.182	0.201

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table 50: Additional regressions on the effect of 'first-nature' on 'second-nature'

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>	<i>Inst*Aut</i>
<i>Area</i>	-0.0281 (0.0451)	-0.0277 (0.0449)	-0.0310 (0.0457)	-0.0280 (0.0453)	-0.0254 (0.0458)	-0.0295 (0.0452)	-0.0273 (0.0444)	-0.0318 (0.0444)	-0.0146 (0.0431)
<i>Island (dummy)</i>	-0.672** (0.286)	-0.672** (0.286)	-0.676** (0.287)	-0.672** (0.286)	-0.668** (0.287)	-0.673** (0.287)	-0.671** (0.287)	-0.696** (0.306)	-0.587** (0.297)
<i>Overseas Island (dummy)</i>	0.951** (0.471)	0.954** (0.469)	0.924* (0.475)	0.943* (0.484)	0.975** (0.477)	0.938** (0.470)	0.958** (0.473)	1.596 (1.459)	1.695*** (0.599)
<i>Overseas Island * Area</i>	-0.0289 (0.0468)	-0.0293 (0.0464)	-0.0259 (0.0475)	-0.0278 (0.0494)	-0.0315 (0.0475)	-0.0275 (0.0469)	-0.0297 (0.0463)	-0.140 (0.228)	-0.128* (0.0696)
<i>EthnRemote</i>	0.0274 (0.0290)	0.0273 (0.0290)	0.0276 (0.0290)	0.0274 (0.0291)	0.0271 (0.0291)	0.0275 (0.0290)	0.0273 (0.0290)	0.0234 (0.0289)	0.0179 (0.0290)
<i>Overseas Island * EthnRemote</i>	-0.0476 (0.0306)	-0.0425 (0.0364)	-0.0471 (0.0306)	-0.0470 (0.0305)	-0.0474 (0.0307)	-0.0448 (0.0304)	-0.0476 (0.0306)	-0.208 (0.288)	0.216** (0.0875)
<i>Oil and Gas</i>	0.00206 (0.00343)								
<i>Diamonds</i>		0.00876 (0.0389)							
<i>Precious Metals</i>			0.00885* (0.00537)						
<i>Base Metals</i>				0.00212 (0.00660)					
<i>Iron</i>					0.00484 (0.00596)				
<i>Alloyants</i>						0.00825 (0.00758)			
<i>Water</i>							-0.000895 (0.0133)		
<i>Agricultural Land</i>								-0.0508 (0.0670)	
<i>Soil Quality</i>									-0.232** (0.0944)
Constant	0.213 (0.538)	0.211 (0.538)	0.240 (0.544)	0.213 (0.541)	0.191 (0.543)	0.226 (0.540)	0.206 (0.533)	0.252 (0.540)	-0.128 (0.520)
<i>N</i>	302	302	302	302	302	302	302	300	300
<i>R</i> ²	0.178	0.178	0.178	0.178	0.178	0.178	0.178	0.176	0.207

Standard errors in parentheses. Country fixed-effects included in all regressions.
 * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$